Name:

## Yowel teams


(1)

There are two kinds of letters: vowels and consonants.
In English, the vowels are a, e, i, o, u, and sometimes y.
The consonants are all the other letters like $b, c, d, f, g$, etc.
Write a $\vee$ above each vowel in the words below.
$\stackrel{v}{v}$ Iraq sweet gain troops

In English, there are two main vowel sounds: short and long.
Here are examples of the short and long sounds for each vowel:


We use these symbols: ${ }^{\wedge}$ and ${ }^{-}$to show short and long vowel sounds.
stands for a short vowel sound (like in hăt, pĕt, wĭn, gŏt and tŭb).

- stands for a long vowel sound (like in hāte, Pēte, wīne, gō, and tūbe).

When a vowel sound is short, you hear the vowel's sound.
When the vowel sound is long, you hear the vowel's letter name.

## Yowei teams, continued

Say each word below. Do you hear a long vowel (say its name) or a short vowel sound?

Use the symbol when you hear a long vowel and use the symbol when you heard a short vowel sound. The first one has been done for you.

| fact | day | leg | tree | hit | night |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

In many of the words you read, you will see two vowels together:


We call some $v \vee$ combinations "vowel teams." We call them teams because they make one sound together.

Some vowel teams in English are:


When you see the $v v$ teams | ai | ee | oa | ue | ay |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ea |  |  |  |  | usually the first vowel sound is long and the second vowel is silent-you don't hear it.

Underline the vowel team in the words below.
Mark the first vowel in the team long ${ }^{-}$.
Put a slash / through the second vowel that is silent.
Now read the words out loud to your partner.

| rơam | teem | hail | flay | hue |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| beast | staid | cue | goad | fleet |I did this.

