Day One Safe for Now

Part 1: Silent read

 \rightarrow How do you get to be a legal immigrant in the U.S.? Read silently.

When he was 11, Justino Mora moved to the U.S. His family's life in Mexico was overshadowed by poverty and violence. Justino's mother dreamed of something better for her children. They settled in California. Justino now attends UCLA. Although the family didn't have legal documents when they came, Justino can stay in the U.S. for now. His mother, on the other hand, could be deported.

In 2012, President Obama made a law that people who were brought to the U.S. as children should be able to stay. Justino benefited from the decision. His mother is not as lucky. "She was basically the person that saved my life," Justino told *NPR*. "That is frustrating."

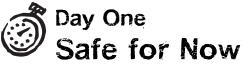
Many people want to move to the U.S. But the government doesn't allow everyone to stay. To immigrate, you usually need a family member to sponsor you. Justino can't sponsor his mother. He isn't a citizen.

There are other ways to move to the U.S. Refugees—people for whom living in their home country is dangerous—are sometimes allowed to move to the U.S. But the government allows only a small number of refugees to enter every year.

Another group of people who are given preference are skilled workers. To qualify, employers have to prove that the skilled worker from somewhere else can do the job better than an American. It can often take years of education for someone to reach this level of skill.

What will happen to Justino and his mother? They work to change the rules. They worry about their future.

Source: "In Southwest, new immigration policies bring frustration from all sides," NPR, November 21, 2014.



Part 2: First timed read WPM When he was 11, Justino Mora moved to the U.S. His family's life in Mexico was overshadowed by poverty and violence. Justino's mother dreamed of something better for her children. They settled in California. Justino now attends UCLA. 52 Although the family didn't have legal documents when they came, Justino can stay in 65 the U.S. for now. His mother, on the other hand, could be deported. 81 In 2012, President Obama made a law that people who were brought to the U.S. as 96 children should be able to stay. Justino benefited from the decision. His mother is not as lucky. "She was basically the person that saved my life," Justino told NPR. "That 111 113 is frustrating." 128 Many people want to move to the U.S. But the government doesn't allow everyone to 142 stay. To immigrate, you usually need a family member to sponsor you. Justino can't 149 sponsor his mother. He isn't a citizen. 165 There are other ways to move to the U.S. Refugees—people for whom living in their 179 home country is dangerous—are sometimes allowed to move to the U.S. But the government allows only a small number of refugees to enter every year. 191 204 Another group of people who are given preference are skilled workers. To qualify, 219 employers have to prove that the skilled worker from somewhere else can do the job better than an American. It can often take years of education for someone to reach 234 this level of skill. 238 What will happen to Justino and his mother? They work to change the rules. They 253 257 worry about their future. 231

Part 3: Comprehension and discussion

What are three ways that people can legally immigrate to the U.S.?

- 2.
- 3.

Why can't Justino help his mother to stay in America?

Passage 3

Day One Safe for Now

Part 4: Phrase-cued reading

→ Read the passage **out loud** in phrases to your partner.

 \rightarrow Pause at each / mark for a phrase.

 \rightarrow Also pause at each // mark that shows the end of a sentence.

When he was 11, / Justino Mora moved to the U.S. // His family's life in Mexico / was overshadowed by poverty and violence. // Justino's mother dreamed of something better / for her children. // They settled in California. // Justino now attends UCLA. // Although the family didn't have legal documents / when they came, / Justino can stay in the U.S. for now. // His mother, / on the other hand, / could be deported. //

In 2012, / President Obama made a law / that people who were brought to the U.S. as children / should be able to stay. // Justino benefited from the decision. // His mother is not as lucky. // "She was basically the person that saved my life," / Justino told *NPR*. // "That is frustrating." //

Many people want to move to the U.S. // But the government doesn't allow / everyone to stay. // To immigrate, / you usually need a family member to sponsor you. // Justino can't sponsor his mother. // He isn't a citizen. //

There are other ways to move to the U.S. // Refugees / —people for whom living in their home country is dangerous—/ are sometimes allowed to move to the U.S. // But the government allows / only a small number of refugees / to enter every year. //

Another group of people who are given preference / are skilled workers. // To qualify, / employers have to prove / that the skilled worker from somewhere else / can do the job better / than an American. // It can often take years of education / for someone to reach this level of skill. //

What will happen to Justino and his mother? // They work to change the rules. // They worry about their future. //

I read the passage in phrases out loud to my partner.