## Day One The Immigration Challenge Part 1: Silent read

-> Getting legal immigrant status is a huge challenge. Read silently.

Most immigrants to the U.S. want and need a resident visa. Getting a resident visa, however, is a complex transaction. What about citizens bringing their family members as legal residents to the U.S.? To bring a child here, a mother will need to file a government form. There is also a hefty fee. She will need to attach the child's birth certificate. Pay stubs and another form are required to show she has the income to support her child.

Once fees are paid and forms are filed, there is a long, long wait. The U.S. sets visa limits based on immigrants' home countries. The limits try to slow the arrival of new residents, based on nationality. According to *The Washington Post*, the wait time to bring a child from Mexico is 20 years. Few families can wait that long. A family visa from Ireland, however, might be ready in seven years.

Family members of citizens go to the back of the line for resident visas. At the front of the line are highly skilled workers. Even for doctors, however, the wait to enter the U.S. depends on the home country. A doctor from England can get a work visa for the U.S. right away. Someone with the same medical skills from India, though, might wait as long as eight years.

A lawyer named Angelo Paparelli described the challenge for *The Washington Post*. Some people picture immigrants dying in the desert, trying to cross the U.S. border. These days, he says, "... they might just die waiting to become permanent residents."

Source: "How long is the immigration line? As long as 24 years," The Washington Post, January 31, 2013.

Day One	// one minute
The Immigration Challenge	
Part 2: First timed read WPM	Λ
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What makes getting a permanent resident visa challenging?

Think of a 4-year-old in Mexico whose mother is a U.S. citizen. How old will that child be when the resident visa is ready so he can legally come to the U.S.?

## Day One The Immigration Challenge

Part 4: Phrase-cued reading

 $\rightarrow$  Read the passage **out loud** in phrases to your partner.

 $\rightarrow$  Pause at each / mark for a phrase.

 $\rightarrow$  Also pause at each // mark that shows the end of a sentence.

Most immigrants to the U.S. / want and need a resident visa. // Getting a resident visa, / however, / is a complex transaction. // What about citizens bringing their family members / as legal residents to the U.S.? // To bring a child here, / a mother will need to file a government form. // There is also a hefty fee. // She will need to attach / the child's birth certificate. // Pay stubs and another form / are required to show she has the income / to support her child. //

Once fees are paid and forms are filed, / there is a long, / long wait. // The U.S. sets visa limits / based on immigrants' home countries. // The limits try to slow the arrival of new residents, / based on nationality. // According to *The Washington Post*, / the wait time to bring a child from Mexico / is 20 years. // Few families can wait that long. // A family visa from Ireland, / however, / might be ready in seven years. //

Family members of citizens / go to the back of the line / for resident visas. // At the front of the line / are highly skilled workers. // Even for doctors, / however, / the wait to enter the U.S. / depends on the home country. // A doctor from England / can get a work visa for the U.S. right away. // Someone with the same medical skills from India, / though, / might wait as long as eight years. //

A lawyer named Angelo Paparelli / described the challenge for *The Washington Post.* // Some people picture immigrants dying in the desert, / trying to cross the U.S. border. // These days, / he says, / "... they might just die / waiting to become permanent residents." //

I read the passage in phrases out loud to my partner.

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