## More negative prefixes

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { it-iegai } \\
& \text { ir-responsibie } \\
& \text { im-possibie }
\end{aligned}
$$

Many longer words are made up of a base word plus a prefix:


Prefixes like in- come before the base word. Prefixes change or add to the meaning of the base word.

The prefix in- has the meaning "not." in- changes its spelling in front of some base words. The prefix can take on the beginning sound of the base word:

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \text { in - legal } \rightarrow \text { il - legal } \\
& \text { in - responsible } \rightarrow \text { ir - responsible }
\end{aligned}
$$

The prefix can also take on a sound that fits with the beginning sound of the base word:

$$
\text { in - possible } \rightarrow \text { im - possible }
$$

il-, ir- and im- are just different ways to spell the negative prefix in-.

## More negative prefixes, continued

$\sqrt{1}$ Work with a partner. Match up the right negative prefix with the right base words. Check the beginning sound of the base word.
il- comes before base words that start with I.
ir- comes before base words that start with $r$.
im- comes before base words that start with $b$ or $m$ or $p$.


## OUR WORDS:



